

# FOPL and FOPLN Backward Proofs of Equivalence Laws

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This report presents First Order Predicate Logic (FOPL) and First Order Predicate Logic with NULL (FOPLN) tree proofs of a set of equivalence laws, and is a supplementary document to [SDM22].

## Equivalence Laws

### deMorgan

1.  $(\neg \forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot \neg P)$
2.  $(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \Leftrightarrow \neg(\exists x \cdot P)$

### Change of order of bound variables

3.  $(\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P)$
4.  $(\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P)$

### Splitting

5.  $(\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q)$
6.  $(\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q)$
7.  $(\exists x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q)$

### Assuming x is not free in Q:

8.  $(\forall x \cdot P) \wedge Q \Leftrightarrow \forall x \cdot (P \wedge Q)$
9.  $(\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \Leftrightarrow \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)$
10.  $(\exists x \cdot P) \wedge Q \Leftrightarrow \exists x \cdot (P \wedge Q)$
11.  $(\exists x \cdot P) \vee Q \Leftrightarrow \exists x \cdot (P \vee Q)$
12.  $\forall x \cdot (Q \Rightarrow P) \Leftrightarrow (Q \Rightarrow \forall x \cdot P)$
13.  $\exists x \cdot (P \Rightarrow Q) \Leftrightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow Q)$
14.  $\forall x \cdot (P \Rightarrow Q) \Leftrightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow Q)$
15.  $\exists x \cdot (Q \Rightarrow P) \Leftrightarrow (Q \Rightarrow \exists x \cdot P)$

### Change of bound variable name, assuming P admits y for x.\*

16.  $(\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall y \cdot P[y/x])$
17.  $(\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x])$

### Monotonicity.

18.  $(\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q))$
19.  $(\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$

### Equivalence

20.  $(\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q))$
21.  $(\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$
22.  $(\exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Leftrightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$

One point rules, given premise  $\delta(E)$

23.  $(\forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P) \Leftrightarrow P[E/x]$

24.  $(\exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P) \Leftrightarrow P[E/x]$

\* P admits y for x if every free occurrence of x in P becomes a free occurrence of y in P[y/x]

## First Order Predicate Logic with Null (FOPLN): proof rules

$$\frac{\text{HYP} \vdash \delta(E)}{\text{HYP} \vdash E \neq \text{null}} \quad \text{NULL}$$
$$\frac{\text{HYP} \vdash \forall x \cdot P \quad \text{HYP} \vdash \delta(E)}{\text{HYP} \vdash P(E/x)} \quad \text{where } E \text{ is an arbitrary expression. } \forall\text{-elim}$$
$$\frac{\text{HYP}, \delta(\alpha) \vdash P[\alpha/x]}{\text{HYP} \vdash \forall x \cdot P} \quad \text{where } \alpha \text{ is fresh. } \forall\text{-intro}$$
$$\frac{\text{HYP}, \delta(\alpha) \vdash \exists x \cdot P \quad \text{HYP}, \delta(\alpha) \vdash P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q}{\text{HYP} \vdash Q} \quad \text{where } \alpha \text{ is fresh, } x \setminus Q. \exists\text{-elim}$$
$$\frac{\text{HYP} \vdash P[E/x] \quad \text{HYP} \vdash E \neq \text{null}}{\text{HYP} \vdash \exists x \cdot P} \quad \exists\text{-intro}$$

A derived law to simplify some of the proofs:

$$\frac{\text{HYP} \vdash \exists x \cdot P}{\text{HYP}, \delta(\alpha) \vdash \exists x \cdot P} \quad \text{Mu}$$

## FOPL and FOPLN Proof of the equivalence laws

1. deMorgan I :  $(\neg \forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot \neg P)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \neg \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot \neg P \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \neg (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \quad \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\forall\)-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \quad \exists x \cdot \neg P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\exists\)-intro} \\    \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \neg \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot \neg P \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \neg (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \quad \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\forall\)-intro} \\  \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \quad \exists x \cdot \neg P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\exists\)-intro} \\  \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{NULL} \\    \\  \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \Rightarrow (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot \neg P \} \\    \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{\(\exists\)-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot \neg P \quad \neg P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\forall\)-elim} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot \neg P) \Rightarrow (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot \neg P \} \\    \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{\(\exists\)-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot \neg P \quad \neg P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\neg \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \neg \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{\(\forall\)-elim} \\  \quad \quad \quad / \quad \backslash \\  \quad \quad \quad \forall x \cdot P \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \quad \quad \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

2. deMorgan II:  $(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \Leftrightarrow \neg(\exists x \cdot P)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot \neg P) \Rightarrow \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot \neg P \} \\    \\  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot \neg P \quad \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \quad \quad \text{CONTRA} \\  \quad \quad \{ \forall x \cdot \neg P \} \\  \quad \quad / \quad \backslash \\  \quad \quad P[\alpha/x] \quad \neg P[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \forall\text{-elim} \\  \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad \forall x \cdot \neg P \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot \neg P) \Rightarrow \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot \neg P \} \\    \\  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot \neg P \quad \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\  \quad \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad \neg(\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \quad \quad \text{CONTRA} \\  \quad \quad \{ \forall x \cdot \neg P \} \\  \quad \quad / \quad \backslash \\  \quad \quad P[\alpha/x] \quad \neg P[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \forall\text{-elim} \\  \quad \quad   \quad   \\  \quad \quad \forall x \cdot \neg P \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot \neg P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \quad \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot \neg P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot \neg P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \neg P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{CONTRA} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \neg(\exists x \cdot P) \quad \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \quad \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  \quad \quad / \quad \backslash \\  \quad \quad P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{NULL} \\  \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \quad \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

3. Change of order of bound variables I:  $(\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P [\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/y][\alpha'/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha'/x][\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot P [\alpha'/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P [\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha') \} \\    \\  P[\alpha/y][\alpha'/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha'/x][\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \forall y \cdot P [\alpha'/x] & \delta(\alpha) \\  \forall\text{-elim} & \text{INHYP}  \end{array} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P & \delta(\alpha') \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \\  \text{Similar to the above}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall y \cdot \forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot \forall y \cdot P) \\  \text{Similar to the above}  \end{array}  $

4. Change of order of bound variables II:  $(\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P \qquad \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x][\alpha'/y] \Rightarrow \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x][\alpha'/y] \} \\  \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha'/y][\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P[\alpha'/y] \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha'/y][\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P \qquad \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha') \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists y \cdot P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x][\alpha'/y] \Rightarrow \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x][\alpha'/y] \} \\  \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha'/y][\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha') \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P[\alpha'/y] \qquad \alpha' \neq \text{null} \\  \exists\text{-intro} \qquad \text{NULL} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \qquad   \\  P[\alpha'/y][\alpha/x] \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \qquad \delta(\alpha') \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{NULL} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P)  $ <p>Similar to the above</p>	$  (\exists y \cdot \exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot \exists y \cdot P)  $ <p>Similar to the above</p>

5. Splitting I:  $(\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot Q \\  \forall \text{ intro} \qquad \qquad \text{similar to the left} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad \qquad \qquad \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot Q \\  \forall \text{ intro} \qquad \qquad \text{similar to the left} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \{\delta(\alpha)\} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \text{NULL} \\    \\  \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad \qquad Q[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \text{similar to the left} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \wedge Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  \{\delta(\alpha)\} \\    \\  (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad \qquad Q[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{elim} \qquad \qquad \text{similar to the left} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \{\delta(\alpha)\} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \text{NULL} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \wedge (\forall x \cdot Q) \qquad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

6. Splitting II:  $(\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \vee Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot PVQ \quad (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \quad \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \quad Q[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \dots \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{similar} \\  \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot P \\  \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \quad   \\  \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \vee Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot PVQ \quad (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \quad \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \quad Q[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \dots \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{similar} \\  \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot P \\  \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{NULL} \\    \\  \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \quad \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \quad \exists x \cdot Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{similar} \\  \quad \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \quad   \\  \quad (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\  \quad   \\  \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \vee (\exists x \cdot Q) \quad \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \quad \exists x \cdot Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{similar} \\  \quad \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\  \quad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \quad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \quad   \\  \quad \exists x \cdot PVQ \\  \quad \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (PVQ)[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] \quad \text{NULL} \\  \vee\text{-intro} \quad   \\    \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $



7. Splitting III:  $(\exists x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \wedge Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \text{similar} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \wedge Q \quad (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ P \wedge Q \}[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \wedge Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \wedge (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \text{similar} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \wedge Q \quad (P \wedge Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ P \wedge Q \}[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \quad \text{NULL} \\    \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

8. Assuming  $x$  is not free in  $Q$ :  $((\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Leftrightarrow \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Rightarrow \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad Q \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \qquad   \\  \forall x \bullet P \qquad (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Rightarrow \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad Q \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \qquad   \\  \forall x \bullet P \qquad \delta(\alpha) \qquad (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \bullet P \qquad Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \qquad \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \qquad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \qquad \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \\    \qquad \forall\text{-elim} \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \bullet P \qquad Q \text{ i.e. } \forall x \bullet Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \qquad \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \qquad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \qquad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad Q [\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \qquad \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \qquad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \qquad \text{i.e. } (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \forall\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \qquad / \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad \delta(\alpha) \quad \forall x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

9. Assuming  $x$  is not free in  $Q$ :  $(\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \Leftrightarrow \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \vee Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \quad \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow (P[\alpha/x] \vee Q) \quad Q \Rightarrow (P[\alpha/x] \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \quad \{ Q \} \\    \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \quad P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-intro} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  (P \vee Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \quad \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow (P[\alpha/x] \vee Q) \quad Q \Rightarrow (P[\alpha/x] \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \quad \{ Q \} \\    \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \quad P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-intro} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  Q \vee \neg Q \quad Q \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \quad \neg Q \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \\  \text{INLAW} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ Q \} \quad \{ \neg Q \} \\    \quad   \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \quad (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-intro} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \quad   \\  Q \quad \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{i.e.} \\  \quad \quad \quad (P \vee Q) \\    \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \quad \{ Q \} \quad \vee\text{-elim} \\    \quad   \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \quad \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{CONTRA.} \quad \text{INHYP} \\  \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  Q \quad \neg Q \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot (P \vee Q)) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  Q \vee \neg Q \quad Q \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \quad \neg Q \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q) \\  \text{INLAW} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ Q \} \quad \{ \neg Q \} \\    \quad   \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \quad (\forall x \cdot P) \vee Q \\  \vee\text{-intro} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \quad   \\  Q \quad \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \vee\text{-intro} \\    \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \vee\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \text{DED} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{i.e.} \\  \quad \quad \quad (P \vee Q) [\alpha/x] \\    \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \quad \{ Q \} \quad \vee\text{-elim} \\    \quad   \quad   \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \quad \forall x \cdot (P \vee Q) \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{CONTRA.} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \\  \{ \neg P[\alpha/x] \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  Q \quad \neg Q \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

10. Assuming x is not free in Q:  $((\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Leftrightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{(\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q\} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \wedge\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \quad \text{DED} \\    \quad \{P[\alpha/x]\} \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{(\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q\} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \text{Mu} \\  \{\delta(\alpha)\} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \quad \text{NULL} \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \quad   \\  / \quad \backslash \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad Q \quad \text{INHYP} \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \wedge\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad (\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \quad \text{DED} \quad \text{INHYP} \\    \quad \{P[\alpha/x]\} \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q \quad P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{\exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q)\} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P \quad Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\    \quad / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  / \quad \backslash \quad \{P \wedge Q\} [\alpha/x] \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \text{i.e. } \{P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q\} \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\    \quad \{P \wedge Q\} [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } \{P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q\} \\    \\  Q \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{\exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q)\} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \wedge Q \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P \quad Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \quad \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{\delta(\alpha)\} \quad \{\delta(\alpha)\} \\  / \quad \backslash \quad / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \quad \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \text{NULL} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  / \quad \backslash \quad   \quad \{P \wedge Q\} [\alpha/x] \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \text{i.e. } \{P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q\} \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\    \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet (P \wedge Q) \quad (P \wedge Q) [\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\    \quad \{P \wedge Q\} [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } \{P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q\} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \wedge Q \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

11. Assuming  $x$  is not free in  $Q$ :  $(\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \Leftrightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \\  \text{v-elim} \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & Q \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \\  \text{DED} & \text{DED} & \text{INHYP} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet P \} & \{ Q \} & \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & \\  \exists\text{-elim} & \exists\text{-intro} & \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP.} & \text{DED} & \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \text{v-intro} \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & Q & \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{INHYP} & \\  (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] & & \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] & & \\  \text{v-intro} & & \\    & & \\  P[\alpha/x] & & \\  \text{INHYP} & &  \end{array}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \\  \text{v-elim} \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & Q \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \\  \text{DED} & \text{DED} & \text{INHYP} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet P \} & \{ Q \} & \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & \\  \exists\text{-elim} & \text{Mu} & \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} & \{ \delta(\alpha) \} & \\  / & & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \\  \text{INHYP.} & \text{DED} & \exists\text{-intro} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] & \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q & \text{NULL} \\  (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] & \text{v-intro} &   \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \vee Q[\alpha/x] & Q & \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{v-intro} & \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP} \\    &   & \\  P[\alpha/x] & \delta(\alpha) & \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP} &  \end{array}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & \\  & \text{DED} & \\  & \{ (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] \} \text{ i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \} & \\  &   & \\  & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & \\  & \text{velim} & \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & Q \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \text{DED} & \text{DED} & \text{INHYP} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \{ Q \} & \\    &   & \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & \\  \text{vintro} & \text{vintro} & \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet P & Q & \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{INHYP} & \\    & & \\  P[\alpha/x] & & \\  \text{INHYP} & &  \end{array}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) \} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / & & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet (P \vee Q) & (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & \\  & \text{DED} & \\  & \{ (P \vee Q)[\alpha/x] \} \text{ i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \} & \\  &   & \\  & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & \\  & \text{velim} & \\  \begin{array}{ccc}  / & & \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & Q \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q) & P[\alpha/x] \vee Q \\  \text{DED} & \text{DED} & \text{INHYP} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} & \{ Q \} & \\    &   & \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & (\exists x \bullet P) \vee Q & \\  \text{vintro} & \text{vintro} & \\    &   & \\  \exists x \bullet P & Q & \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{INHYP} & \\    & & \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} & & \\  / & & \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x]. & \alpha \neq \text{null} & \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{NULL} & \\    & & \\  \delta(\alpha) & & \\  \text{INHYP} & &  \end{array}  \end{array}  $



13. Assuming  $x$  is not free in  $Q$ :  $(\exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Leftrightarrow ((\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet P \} \\    \\  Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \quad (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \} \\  \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \forall\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \} \\    \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet P \} \\    \\  Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \quad (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\  \{ (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \} \text{ i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \forall\text{-elim} \quad \text{INHYP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \forall x \bullet P \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \text{ i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \quad \forall x \bullet P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{Mu} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \exists x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \text{ i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{DED} \quad \text{NULL} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  (\forall x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \quad \forall x \bullet P \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

14. Assuming  $x$  is not free in  $Q$ :  $(\forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Leftrightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q)$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet P \} \\    \\  Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\  & \forall\text{-elim} \\  &   \\  & \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \} \\    \\  (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \bullet P \} \\    \\  Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\  & \forall\text{-elim} \\  & \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \delta(\alpha) & \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{INHYP} \\    & \\  P[\alpha/x] & \\  \text{INHYP} &  \end{array}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow (\forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  \forall x \bullet (P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q \\  \text{MP} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \exists x \bullet P & (\exists x \bullet P) \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} & \text{INHYP} \\    & \\  P[\alpha/x] & \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{NULL} \\  &   \\  & \delta(\alpha) \\  & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $



15. Assuming x is not free in Q:  $\exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \Leftrightarrow (Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$\begin{array}{c} \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \Rightarrow (Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P)) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \} \\   \\ Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet P \\ \exists\text{-intro} \\   \\ P[\alpha/x] \\ \exists\text{-elim} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \{ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \} \quad (Q \Rightarrow P) P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \Rightarrow P \} P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{i.e. } \{ Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \} \\ \text{MP} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ Q \quad Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \Rightarrow (Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P)) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \} \\   \\ Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet P \\ \exists\text{-elim} \\ \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ \{ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \} \quad (Q \Rightarrow P)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ (Q \Rightarrow P)[\alpha/x] \} \\ \text{i.e. } \{ Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{MP} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ Q \quad Q \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet P \\ \exists\text{-intro} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\ \text{MP} \quad \text{NULL} \\ / \quad \backslash \quad   \\ Q \quad Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \delta(\alpha) \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c} (Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P)) \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P)) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P) \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \\ \exists\text{-intro} \\ (Q \Rightarrow P) [\alpha/x] \\ \text{i.e. } Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \} \\   \\ P[\alpha/x] \\ \exists\text{-elim} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{DED} \quad \text{MP} \\ \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\   \\ P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{INHYP} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ Q \quad Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P) \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} (Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P)) \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P)) \\ \text{DED} \\ \{ Q \Rightarrow (\exists x \bullet P) \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \\ \text{Mu} \\ \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\   \\ \exists x \bullet (Q \Rightarrow P) \\ \exists\text{-intro} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ (Q \Rightarrow P) [\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\ \text{i.e. } Q \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \text{NULL} \\ \text{DED} \quad   \\ \{ Q \} \quad \delta(\alpha) \\   \\ P[\alpha/x] \\ \exists\text{-elim} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \quad \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{DED} \quad \text{MP} \\ \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\   \\ P[\alpha/x] \\ \text{INHYP} \\ / \quad \backslash \\ Q \quad Q \Rightarrow \exists x \bullet P \\ \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP} \end{array}$

16. Change of bound variable name I:  $(\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall y \cdot P[y/x])$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[y/x][\alpha/y] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  P[y/x][\alpha/y] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P & \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall y \cdot P[y/x]) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall y \cdot P[y/x] \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[y/x][\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\    \\  \forall y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall y \cdot P[y/x]) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall y \cdot P[y/x] \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[y/x][\alpha/y] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \\  \begin{array}{cc}  / & \backslash \\  \forall y \cdot P[y/x] & \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} & \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  \end{array}  $

17. Change of bound variable name II:  $(\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x])$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \qquad \qquad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad P[y/x][\alpha/y] \\  \qquad \qquad \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \qquad \qquad \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \exists\text{-intro} \\  \qquad \qquad \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[y/x][\alpha/y] \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \qquad \text{NULL} \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \delta(\alpha) \\  \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \qquad P[y/x][\alpha/y] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \qquad \qquad \{ P[y/x][\alpha/y] \} \\  \qquad \qquad \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad P[\alpha/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists y \cdot P[y/x]) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{Mu} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \exists\text{-elim} \qquad \text{NULL} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \exists y \cdot P[y/x] \qquad P[y/x][\alpha/y] \Rightarrow P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \qquad \qquad \{ P[y/x][\alpha/y] \} \\  \qquad \qquad \text{i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad P[\alpha/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

18. Monotonicity I :  $(\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{MP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall\text{-elim} \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot Q \\  \forall\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{MP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall\text{-elim} \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \delta(\alpha) \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \qquad \delta(\alpha) \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

19. Monotonicity II :  $(\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \\  \quad \quad \quad \forall\text{-elim} \\  \quad \quad \quad   \\  \quad \quad \quad \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \\  \quad \quad \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \text{Mu} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  Q[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \exists\text{-elim} \quad \text{NULL} \\  / \quad \backslash \quad   \\  \exists x \cdot P \quad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{i.e. } (P \Rightarrow Q) [\alpha/x] \quad \text{INHYP} \\  \quad \quad \quad \forall\text{-elim} \\  / \quad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \quad \delta(\alpha) \\  \text{INHYP} \quad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

20. Equivalence I:  $(\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{REP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[a/x] \Leftrightarrow Q[a/x] \qquad ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{i.e. } (P \Leftrightarrow Q)[a/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Leftrightarrow\text{-intro} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q) \\  \text{REP} \\  / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[a/x] \Leftrightarrow Q[a/x] \qquad ((\forall x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\forall x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{i.e. } (P \Leftrightarrow Q)[a/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Leftrightarrow\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \\  / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \qquad \qquad \qquad / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \qquad \delta(\alpha) \qquad \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \qquad \text{DED} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot P \qquad \forall x \cdot P \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

21. Equivalence II:  $(\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{i.e. } ((\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) [P/Q] \\  \text{REP} \\  / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[a/x] \Leftrightarrow Q[a/x] \qquad \exists x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{i.e. } (P \Leftrightarrow Q)[a/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Leftrightarrow\text{-intro} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \qquad (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \qquad (\exists x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ \exists x \cdot P \} \\    \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \exists x \cdot P \qquad \qquad \qquad \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\exists x \cdot P) \Leftrightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{REP} \\  / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  P[a/x] \Leftrightarrow Q[a/x] \qquad \exists x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow \exists x \cdot P \\  \text{i.e. } (P \Leftrightarrow Q)[a/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \qquad \Leftrightarrow\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot P) \\  / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \qquad \qquad \qquad / \qquad \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \Leftrightarrow Q \qquad \delta(\alpha) \qquad \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \qquad \text{DED} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad   \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot P \qquad \forall x \cdot P \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

22. Equivalence III:  $(\exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Leftrightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q))$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \qquad (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \} \text{ i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{MP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  (x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \} \\    \\  (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot P \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \qquad (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{DED} \\  \{ (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \} \text{ i.e. } \{ P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{MP} \qquad \text{NULL} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  P[\alpha/x] \qquad P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \delta(\alpha) \\  \forall\text{-elim} \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot P \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  Q[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \exists x \cdot Q \\  \text{DED} \qquad \text{MP} \\  \{ Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  ((\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q)) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \\  \text{Mu} \\  \{ \delta(\alpha) \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot P \Rightarrow Q \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  (P \Rightarrow Q)[\alpha/x] \qquad \alpha \neq \text{null} \\  \text{i.e. } P[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \text{NULL} \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  Q[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow Q[\alpha/x] \qquad \exists x \cdot Q \\  \text{DED} \qquad \text{MP} \\  \{ Q[\alpha/x] \} \\    \\  Q[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \forall x \cdot P \qquad (\forall x \cdot P) \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot Q) \\  \forall\text{-intro} \qquad \text{INHYP} \\    \\  P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

23. One point rule I, given premise  $\delta(E): (\forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P) \Leftrightarrow P[E/x]$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P) \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P \} \\    \\  P[E/x] \\  \text{MP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  E=E \qquad (E=E) \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{EQUALS} \qquad \text{i.e. } (x=E \Rightarrow P)[E/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{\(\forall\)-elim} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \{ \delta(E) \} \\  ((\forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P) \Rightarrow P[E/x]) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P \} \\    \\  P[E/x] \\  \text{MP} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  E=E \qquad (E=E) \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{EQUALS} \qquad \text{i.e. } (x=E \Rightarrow P)[E/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{\(\forall\)-elim} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad / \qquad \backslash \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P \qquad \delta(E) \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $
$  \begin{array}{c}  P[E/x] \Rightarrow (\forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[E/x] \} \\    \\  \forall x \cdot x=E \Rightarrow P \\  \text{\(\forall\)-intro} \\    \\  (x=E \Rightarrow P)[E/x] \\  \text{i.e. } (x=E)[E/x] \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{i.e. } (E=E) \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ E=E \} \\    \\  P[E/x] \\  \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	<p>Same to the left.</p>



24. One point rule II, given premise  $\delta(E): (\exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P) \Leftrightarrow P[E/x]$

FOPL	FOPLN
$  \begin{array}{c}  (\exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P) \Rightarrow P[E/x] \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ \exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P \} \\    \\  P[E/x] \\  \exists\text{-elim} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  \exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P \quad (x=E \wedge P)[\alpha/x] \Rightarrow \\  P[E/x] \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{DED} \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \qquad \{ (x=E \wedge P)[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{i.e. } \{ \alpha=E \wedge P[\alpha/x] \} \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad   \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad P[E/x] \\  \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{LEIBNIZ} \\  / \qquad \qquad \backslash \\  \alpha=E \qquad \qquad P[\alpha/x] \\  \wedge\text{-elim} \qquad \qquad \wedge\text{-elim} \\    \qquad \qquad   \\  \alpha=E \wedge P[\alpha/x] \quad \alpha=E \wedge P[\alpha/x] \\  \text{INHYP} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	<p>Same to the left</p>
$  \begin{array}{c}  P[E/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[E/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\    \\  (x=E \wedge P) [E/x] \\  \text{i.e. } E=E \wedge P[E/x] \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  E=E \qquad \qquad P[E/x] \\  \text{EQUALS} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $	$  \begin{array}{c}  \{ \delta(E) \} \\  P[E/x] \Rightarrow (\exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P) \\  \text{DED} \\  \{ P[E/x] \} \\    \\  \exists x \cdot x=E \wedge P \\  \exists\text{-intro} \\  \{ \delta(E) \} \\  / \qquad \backslash \\  (x=E \wedge P) [E/x] \qquad E \neq \text{null} \\  \text{i.e. } E=E \wedge P[E/x] \qquad \text{NULL} \\  \wedge\text{-intro} \qquad \qquad   \\  / \qquad \backslash \qquad \delta(E) \\  E=E \qquad \qquad P[E/x] \qquad \text{INHYP} \\  \text{EQUALS} \qquad \qquad \text{INHYP}  \end{array}  $

### References

[SDM22] B. Stoddart, S. Dunne, and C. Mu. Much ado about nothing. *Formal Aspects of Computing Science (FACS) FACTS Newsletter*, July 2022.